**7th form**

**Theme:** Your world

**Aims:** a) to show pupil’s knowledge and skills:

b) to teach to speak on a theme;

c) to develop pupil’s skills and habits in dialogue speech through asking

**Teaching aids:** cards.

**Grammar:** Present Perfect

**Procedure**

**Warm-up:**

* Good afternoon pupils!
* How are you? I am well, thank you!
* Who is absent?

Stage1.

to have + Participle II

We use the present perfect for:

* an action that happened at an unstated time in the past. The emphasis is on the action, the time when it occurred is unimportant or unknown. I **have washed** the dishes. Ann **has** **been** to Portugal twice.
* an action which started in the past and continues up to the present, especially with stative verbs such as **be, have, like, know** etc. I **have known** Bill for ten years.
* a recently completed action. I **have typed** the letters.
* personal experiences or changes. She **has put on** weight.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Affirmative* | *Negative* | *Question* |
| I **have** written.  You **have** written.  He **has** written.  She **has** written. | I **have not**written  You **have not** written.  He **has not** written.  He **has not** written. | **Have** I written**? Have** you wriiten?  **Has** he written?  **Has** he written? |

**Adverbs:** already, just, never, ever, recently, lately, yet, this year (month, week, morning)

Prepositions of time: *for* and *since*

We use *for* when we measure time (seconds, minutes, hours, days, months, years).  
#He held his breath for seven minutes.  
#She's lived there for seven years.  
#The British and Irish have been quarreling for seven centuries.

We use *since* with a specific date or time.  
#He's worked here since 1970.  
#She's been sitting in the waiting room since two-thirty.

**Stage 2. Practice.**

Task 1. Fill in the gaps with ‘have’ or ‘has’.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ answered the question.

2. She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opened the window.

3. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called us.

4. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carried a box.

5. The girls \_\_\_\_\_\_\_visited the museum.

6. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_closed the window.

7. John and Sophie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_helped in the garden.

**Task2. Fill the scheme:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Base form | Past Simple | Past participle |
|  | bought |  |
|  | did |  |
|  | ate |  |
|  | lost |  |
|  | ran |  |
|  | swam |  |
|  | took |  |
|  | won |  |
|  | wrote |  |

Conclusion:

- Give mark.

-Have you any question?

-Is everything clear?

- Good bye!

Hometask: ex.5,6 p.37. workbook