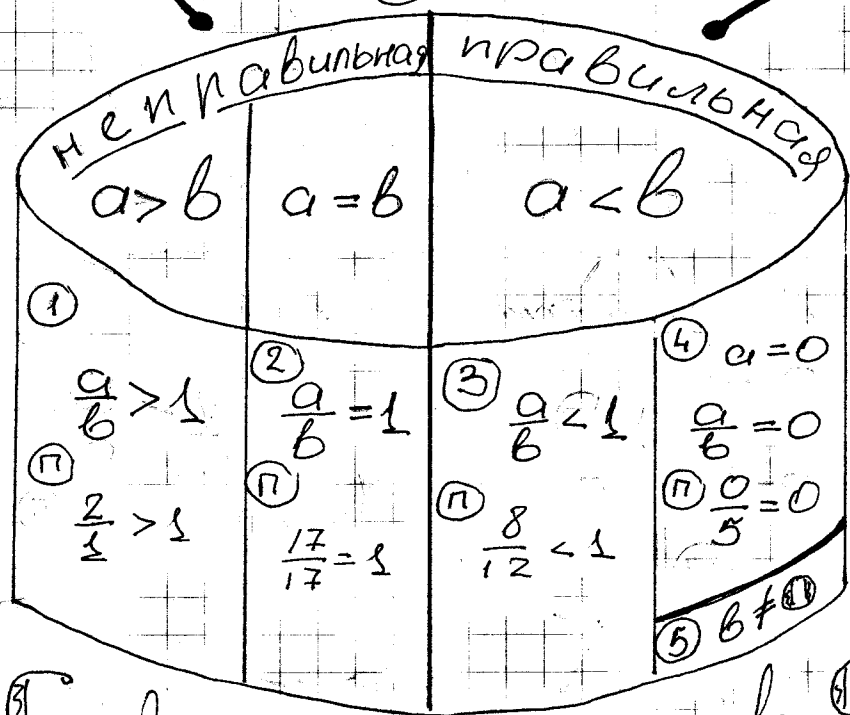


XVIII (1)

21
3



(+)

$\frac{a}{m} + \frac{b}{m}$

(-)

$$\frac{a}{m} + \frac{b}{m} = \frac{a+b}{m}$$

$$\frac{a}{m} - \frac{b}{m} = \frac{a-b}{m}$$