**There is / are.**

Данная конструкция употребляется, когда мы хотим сказать о местоположении предмета.

There is a rose in the vase. – В вазе (находится) роза.

There are roses in the vase. - В вазе (находятся) розы.

Конструкция there is употребляется с существительными в единственном числе.

There is a book in the table.

Конструкция there are употребляется с существительными во множественном числе.

There are books on the table.

Отрицание.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| There | is not (isn’t) | a book | on the table. |
| are not (aren’t) | any books |

Вопрос.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Is | there | a book | on the table? |
| Are | any books |

В прошедшем времени is меняем на was, а are – на were:

There was a book on the table. / There were books on the table.

Вопрос:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Was | there | a book | on the table? |
| Were | any books |

Отрицание:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| There | was not (wasn’t) | a book | on the table. |
| were not (weren’t) | any books |

В будущем времени конструкция выглядит одинаково для единственного и множественного числа:

There will be a book on the table. / There will be books on the table.

Вопрос:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Will there be | a book | on the table? |
| any books |

Отрицание:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| There will not be (won’t be) | a book | on the table. |
| any books |

Обратите внимание, что данные предложения переводятся с конца: There is a book on the table. – На столе книга.