**Present Perfect.**

His shoes are dirty. He is cleaning his shoes. He has cleaned his shoes. (теперь у него чистые ботинки)

They are at home. They are going out. They have gone out. (сейчас их нет дома)

Мы используем это время, когда хотим сказать о действии в прошлом с результатом в настоящем. Обычно при использовании этого времени мы говорим о новой для нас информации.

Образование времени:

Утверждение.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| He, she, it | has (’s) | cleaned\* started  lost\*\* done |
| I, we, you, they | have (‘ve) |

Правописание:

\*Если глагол правильный, третья форма совпадает со второй, образуется, как Past Simple.

\*\*Если глагол неправильный, ищем форму в словаре / табличке.

Отрицание:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| He, she, it | Has not (hasn’t) | Cleaned, finished, started, lost  done |
| I, we, you, they | Have not (haven’t) |

Вопрос:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (What) (Why)  (Where) (When) | has | he, she, it | cleaned? finished?  lost? done? |
| have | I, we, you, they |

I’ve lost my passport. (Я сейчас не могу его найти) We’ve bought a new car. (У нас сейчас есть новая машина).

Типичные наречия для этого времени: just, already, yet, ever, recently, in the last few days, so far, since breakfast, today, this evening, this year.

Are Diane and Paul here? – Yes, they’ve just arrived. Или They just arrived. (Здесь допустимо употреблять прошедшее простое).

I’ve drunk 4 cups of coffee today.

Are you hungry? – No, I’ve just had dinner. Does James know that you’re going away? – No, I haven’t told him yet. Have you ever been to Japan? – No, I’ve never been to Japan.

Обратите внимание на разницу между «been to» и «gone to»:

James is on holiday. He has gone to Italy. (Он сейчас в Италии или по дороге в Италию).

James is back home now. He has been to Italy. (Он сейчас дома).

Мы используем данное время, когда говорим о том, какой по счету раз произошло событие:

Sarah has lost her passport again. This is the 3rd time this has happened.

It’s the first time he has driven a car.