**Passive.**

Somebody cleans the office every day. – The office is cleaned every day. Кто-то убирает офис каждый день – офис убирается каждый день.

Somebody cleaned the office every day. – The office was cleaned every day. Кто-то убирал офис каждый день – офис убирали каждый день.

Образование пассивного залога (настоящее время):

Утверждение и отрицание.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | am (not) | cleaned\* started  lost\*\* done |
| He, she, it | is (not) |
| We, you, they | are (not) |

Правописание:

\*Если глагол правильный, третья форма совпадает со второй, образуется, как Past Simple.

\*\*Если глагол неправильный, ищем форму в словаре / табличке.

Вопрос (настоящее время):

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (What) (Why)  (Where) (When) | am | I | cleaned? finished?  lost? done? |
| is | he, she, it |
| are | we, you, they |

Образование пассивного залога (прошедшее время):

Утверждение и отрицание.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I, he, she, it | was (not) | cleaned finished  lost done |
| We, you, they | were (not) |

Вопрос (прошедшее время):

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (What) (Why)  (Where) (When) | was | I, he, she, it | cleaned? finished?  lost? done? |
| are | we, you, they |

Was / were born

I was born in 1998. Where were you born? – I was born in Russia.

The telephone was invented **by** Bell.

В Present Continuous пассивный залог образуется следующим образом:

The car is being repaired now. – Машину чинят сейчас.

В Present Perfect пассивный залог образуется следующим образом:

My keys have been stolen - Кто-то украл мои ключи.