

Образование США



Мелихов Артем 7 класс

ГБОУ СОШ «Школа здоровья» № 901 г. Москва

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Оглавление

- School grades
- Elementary school
- preschool and kindergaten
- Classroom
- first graders
- last year of the elementary school
- Middle schoolHigh school

School grades

Schooling is compulsory for all children in the United States. Most children start their education from kindergarten (usually at the age of five or six).

<u>Elementary school</u>	
<u>Preschool</u>	4-5
<u>Kindergarten</u>	5-6
<u>1st Grade</u>	6-7
<u>2nd Grade</u>	7-8
<u>3rd Grade</u>	8-9
<u>4th Grade</u>	9-10
<u>5th Grade</u>	10-11
<u>Middle school</u>	
<u>6th Grade</u>	11-12
<u>7th Grade</u>	12-13
<u>8th Grade</u>	13-14
<u>High school</u>	
<u>9th Grade (Freshman)</u>	14-15
<u>10th Grade (Sophomore)</u>	15-16
<u>11th Grade (Junior)</u>	16-17
<u>12th Grade (Senior)</u>	17-18
<u>Post-secondary education</u>	

Elementary school

Elementary school includes the period from kindergarten till the fifth grade.



preschool and kindergaten

In preschool and kindergarten children begin their learning process in the form of the game.



classroom

In elementary school there are basic subjects only. Pupils often stay in one classroom during the school day, with the exceptions of physical



first graders

1st grade is the first year in the school after kindergarten. Pupils are usually 6 to 7 years old. Sometimes they are called "first graders".

On Mathematics pupils learn to sum and to subtract natural numbers.

During the language lessons first graders are taught the literacy, including the skills of reading sentences.



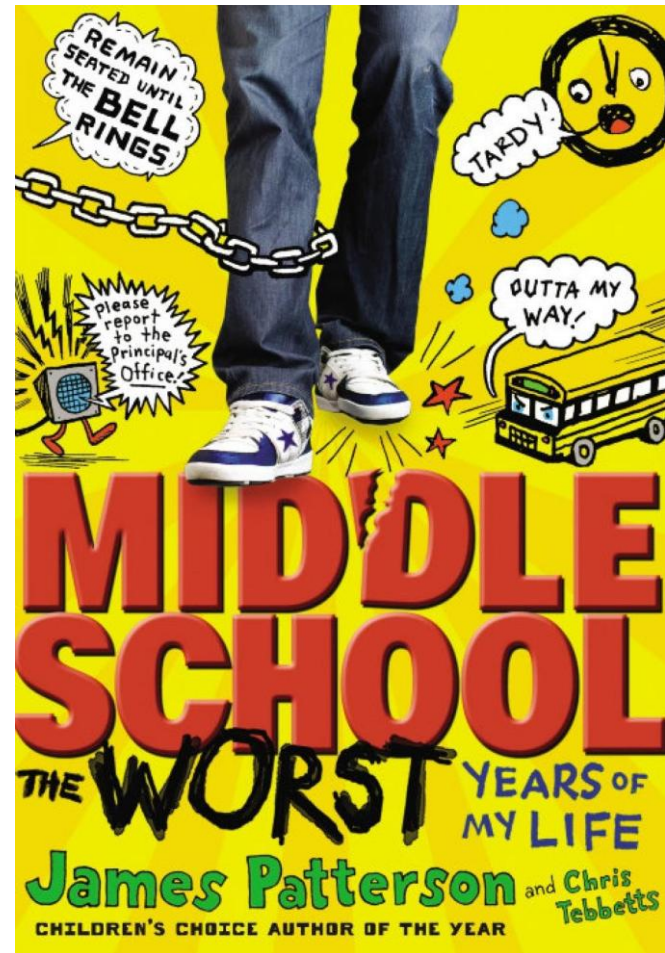
last year of the elementary school

5th grade is the last year of the elementary school. In addition to the basic subjects pupils study history, geography, natural history and physics.



Middle school

"Middle school" usually includes sixth, seventh and eighth grades. Pupils have more independence there. They move to different classrooms for different subjects, and they are allowed to choose some of their subjects (electives).



High school

High school usually runs either from 9th to 12th or from 10th to 12th grades. The pupils of these grades are commonly referred to as freshmen (grade 9), sophomores (grade 10), juniors (grade 11) and seniors (grade 12).



The following subjects are mandatory and required in nearly all US high schools:

3 years of Mathematics.
Mathematics in secondary and high schools are generally divided into the first year of algebra, geometry, second year of algebra, introduction to analysis and mathematical analysis;

4 years of Literature;

2 - 4 years of social science (usually includes the History and Public Administration of the United States);

1 - 2 years of physical education.



Источник информации :

- EducationUSA: Your Guide to US Higher Education
- U.S. Department of Education