**Chapter review/обзор главы по теме «Geographical survey.Географическое положение»**

**1.Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list:** temperature, meadow,affected,coniferious,ravines,plain,fertile,indented,arable,lowland,ridges,marine,moisture,hedges,latitude,mixed,estuaries,empties,agricultural,

pasture.

1. Most of the large sea-ports of Great Britain are situated in the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Most of countryside England is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land, about a third of which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and the rest is

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. The winds blowing from the ocean are heavily charged with\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Great Britain is situated in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_zone of Europe.

5. Farming land is divided into fields by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and stone walls.

6. Great Britain enjoys the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_West – Coast climate.

7. The coastline of Great Britain is greatly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. The nature of Great Britain is greatly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the sea.

9. The Thames \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the North Sea.

10. South – east England has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_landscape and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soil.

11. The Highlands of Scotland are covered with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_forests.

12. The south – eastern part of England is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, interrupted in places by low chalk\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

13. The uplands are cut by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and valleys.

14. Great Britain has warmer winters than any other district in the same\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Chapter review/ обзор главы по теме: « Composition of the country.Состав страны»**

**Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list:** historically, make up, slopes, rocky, broken, sandy, estuaries,

conveniently, chalk, Pennine , peninsula, sheltered, cradle, sparcely, volcanic, indented, agrarian, graze.

1. Wales is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_washed by the sea on three sides.

2. The rivers form deep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, well protected from the sea.

3. Cattle\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in large meadows.

4. The greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coastline of Northern Ireland is abundant in rocks and cliffs.

5.The territory of the United Kingdom is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divided into four parts.

6.The territory of Northern England is mostly taken up by the low \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mountains.

7.The Southern Uplands are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ populated.

8.The land in England gradually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_down from west to east.

9. Northern Ireland is mostly an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_district.

10.Of all the four countries which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the United Kingdom, England is the largest.

11.On the east coast the land is low and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

12.The white\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cliffs of the south coast are washed by the English Channel.

13. The Central Lowlands are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the Scottish nation.

14.Almost all the area of Northern Ireland is a plain of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_origin.

15. The port of London is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ situated in the Thames estuary.

16.The Atlantic Ocean washes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ west coast of England, Wales and Scotland.

17.The valleys are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the high mountains from the cold east winds.

**Write a 200-word composition on the political system of the United Kingdom.**

**Вопросы по теме: «Political system. Political Parties.** **Политическая система. Политических партий»**

1. Name some important documents which contain the leading principles of government.

2. When was Magna Carta signed? Who signed it?

3. When was Habeas Corpus Act passed?

4. When did Parliament pass The Bill of Rights? What did The Bill of Rights confirm?

5. Which are the two main political parties in the Great Britain?

6. What is the Conservative Party otherwise called?

7. What is the Labour Party sometimes called? Where does the Labour Party have the majority of supporters?

**Chapter review/ обзор главы по теме: «British or English? (Great Britain. The United Kingdom. Forming the Nation. Language. The Union Jack)** Британский **или английский? Великобритания. В Соединенном Королевстве. Формирование нации. Язык. Британский флаг»**

**Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list:** accepted, off, discrimination, Wales, Ulster, Commonwealth, inherited, historically, Eire, Germanic, geographical.

1. Northern Ireland is sometimes called\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Great Britain is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divided into three parts.

3.The British Isles is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ name that refers to all the islands situated\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

the north – west coast of Europe.

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the name of the Republic of Southern Ireland.

5.In 1536 Henry VIII united England and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under one Parliament.

6. After the death of Elizabeth I King James VI of Scotland \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the crown of England.

7.English is a language of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group.

8.The southern accent is generally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as standard English.

9.Many immigrants came to British from different countries of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Today British society faces an important task of setting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problem.

**Questions:**

 1.What is the Great Britain? What three parts is it traditionally divided into?

2.Which four parts does the United Kingdom consist of?

3.What accent is generally accepted as standard English?

4.Where did immigrants come to Britain from?

5.How many British people today are of West Indian or Asian origin?

6.What problem has the latest wave of immigration cased?

**Chapter review/ обзор главы по теме: «How they live. Как они живут. Образование. Культура. Досуг. Развлечения. Спорт. Отдых. Традиции»**

**Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list:** ability, preached, comprehensive, recent, inclination, anti – racist, enormous, trend, tolerant, blamed.

1. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_years there have been many changes in family life.

2. Society is now more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of unmarried couples and single parents.

3. Rock – n – Roll has had an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_effect on people`s lives.

4. The Hippies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a philosophy of peace and love.

5. The Skinheads \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigrants for the unemployment in the country.

6. New Wale is a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in music.

7. Many New wave bands have organized\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concerts.

8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ schools are the most modern development in secondary schools.

9. Comprehensive schools are open to children of all types of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Teenagers can choose a course of studies according to their individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and abilities.

**Questions:**

1. Which is the first stage of education? Which is the second stage of education?

2. What entertainment is very popular in Britain?

3.How do people usually spend Saturday? How is Sunday morning usually spent in most families?

4.Which are the most popular sports in Britain?

5.What is a club in Britain? What do the members do in their clubs?

**Write a 200-word composition on the way of life in the United Kingdom.**

**Chapter review /обзор главы по теме: «London. Лондон - город. Вестминстер. Королевский Лондон. Найтсбридж»**

**Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list:** to commemorate, residence, financial, horseriders, fortification, spread, fallen, delivered, insurance, glamour, cockney.

1.Lodon began as a Roman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the River Thames.

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and business centre of London is called the City.

3.The official \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Lord Mayor of the City of London is Mansion House.

4.Lloyds is the most famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ company in the world.

5. Many British people have a daily paper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to their homes in time for breakfast.

6.The east End grew with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of industry to the east of the City.

7. Traditionally someone born in the east End is known as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8.The name West End is associated with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and bright lights.

9. Trafalgar Square was built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Admiral Nelson`s victory over the French navy.

10.The Cenotaph is a monument to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the two world wars of the 20-th century.

11.Hyde Park is still popular with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Chapter review/ обзор главы по теме: «Places to see in Britain. Что посмотреть в Великобритании. Стоунхендж. Виндзорский замок. Оксфорд. Кембридж»**

**Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the list:** picturesque, reputation, mountainous, second, pilgrims, temple, glory, haunted, Royal, glacier, religious, sacrifice.

1.At one time people thought that Stonehenge was a Druid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2.Some people believe that the Druids practiced human \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. The Lake District is central \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_area in the north – west of England.

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lakes lie in deep hollows dug out by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which covered Britain during the Ice Age.

5.Canterbury is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_capital of England.

6. Canterbury\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are best described by Geoffrey Chaucer.

7.Windsor Castle is a comfortable country place of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family.

8.Legends say that many rooms and galleries of Hampton Court Palace are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the ghosts of Henry VIII`s wives.

9.Oxford University has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a privileged school.

10.The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ oldest university of Britain is Cambridge.

11.During the 1960s the Beatles were at the height of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

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