***PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE***

**ФОРМУЛА ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ:**

**V(ОСН. ФОРМА ГЛАГ.) для всех чисел и лиц, кроме 3 лица, ед. числа (I, we, you, they).**

*I go to school every day. Я хожу в школу каждый день.*

**V+s(es) для 3 лица, ед. Числа (he, she, it).**

*He goes to school every day. Он ходит в школу каждый день.*

**ФОРМУЛА ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ ОТРИЦАНИЯ:**

**Вспом.гл.: do/ does+ not**

*I do not go to school every day. Я не хожу в школу каждый день.*

*He does not go to school every day. Он не ходит в школу каждый день.*

**ФОРМУЛА ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ ВОПРОСА:**

**ВСПОМ.ГЛ. СТАВИТСЯ ПЕРЕД ОБЪЕКТОМ, ВЫПОЛНЯЮЩИМ ДЕЙСТВИЕ**

*Do I go to school every day? Я хожу в школу каждый день?*

*Does he go to school every day. Он ходит в школу каждый день?*

Every day (month, year, morning, etc.)- каждый день (месяц, год, утро и т.д.)

Usually- обычно

 Always- всегда

Often- часто

***УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЕ PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE***

1)Обычное, повторяющееся действие:

 *I always close the window at night.*

Я всегда закрываю окно на ночь.

2)Законы и явления природы:

*The sun rises in the east*.

Солнце встает на востоке.

3)Бытовые ситуации:

*Do you want to spend a lot of money here?*

Ты хочешь потратить много денег здесь?

4)Истории, анекдоты, обзоры, спортивные комментарии:

*Then the prince gets on his horse and rides away.*

И тогда принц вскакивает на своего коня и уезжает прочь.

5)Расписания поездов, сеансов в кинотеатре:

*The plane from London arrives at 17:40.*

Самолет из Лондона отправляется в 17:40

Exercises

1. Complete the sentences using the following verbs:

**cause connect drink live open *speak*  take**

1.Tanya *\_\_speaks*\_\_ German .

 2.I do not often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_coffee.

 3.The swimming pool \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at 7.30 every morning.

 4.Bad driving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many accidents.

 5.My parents\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a very small flat.

 6.The Olympic Games\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place every four years.

 7.The Panama Canal\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

 II. Put the verb into correct form.

1.Julie\_\_*does not drink*\_\_(not/ drink) tea very often.

 2.What time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(the banks/ close) here?

 3.I’ve got a computer, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not/ use) it much.

 4.’Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Martin/ come) from? ‘He is Scottish.’

 5.’What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you/ do)? ‘I am an electrician.’

 6.It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) me an hour to get to work. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it/ take) you? 7.Look at this sentence. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (this word/ mean)?

 8.David is not very fit. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/ do) any sport.

 III. Use the following verbs to complete the sentences. Sometimes you need the negative:

 **believe eat flow *go* make rise tell translate**

1. The earth \_\_goes\_\_ round the sun.

 2.The sun \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the east.

 3.Bees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ honey.

 4.Vegetarians\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meat.

 5.An atheist\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in God.

 6.An interpreter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from one language into another.

 7.Liars are people who\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the truth.

 8.The River Amazon\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the Atlantic Ocean.

 IV. Complete using the following:

**I apologise I insist I promise I recommend *I suggest***

1.It’s a nice day. \_\_\_*I suggest* \_\_\_ we go out for a walk.

2.I will not tell anybody what you said. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3*.(in restaurant)* You must let me pay for the meal.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for what I did. It will not happen again.

5.The new restaurant in Hill Street is very good.